

## Publications

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2021: [Turkey's Social Policy Response to Covid-19: Labor Market Reforms to Protect Employment](#), CRC 1342 Covid-19 Social Policy Response Series/12/2021, Bremen: CRC 1342, [Download PDF](#)

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2020: [The Welfare State as Universal Social Security: A Global Analysis](#), in: Social Inclusion, 8 (1), pp. 103 - 113, [doi:10.17645/si.v8i1.2509](https://doi.org/10.17645/si.v8i1.2509)

Böger, Tobias; Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2019: [Levels or worlds of welfare? Assessing social rights and social stratification in Northern and Southern countries](#), in: Social Policy & Administration, 53 (1), pp. 63 - 77, [doi:10.1111/spol.12455](https://doi.org/10.1111/spol.12455)

Bolukbasi, H. Tolga; Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2018: [Conceptualizing and operationalizing social rights: Towards higher convergent validity in SCIP and CWED](#), in: Journal of European Social Policy, 28 (1), pp. 86 - 100, [doi:10.1177/0958928717700565](https://doi.org/10.1177/0958928717700565)

Bolukbasi, H. Tolga; Öktem, Kerem Gabriel; Sava?, Efe, 2021: [Measuring welfare states beyond the three worlds: Refining state-of-the-art tools](#), in: Social Policy & Administration, online first, [doi:10.1111/spol.12708](https://doi.org/10.1111/spol.12708)

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel; Erdogan, Cansu, 2020: [Between welfare state and \(state-organised\) charity: How Turkey's social assistance regime blends two competing policy paradigms](#), in: International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy, 40 (3/4), pp. 205 - 219, [doi:10.1108/IJSSP-11-2018-0217](https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSSP-11-2018-0217)

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2022: [Causal Mechanisms in the Introduction and Development of Unemployment Insurance in Turkey](#), in: Kulmann, Johanna; Nullmeier, Frank (Ed.), Causal Mechanisms in the Global Development of Social Policies, Global Dynamics of Social Policy, Cham: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 103 - 139, [doi:10.1007/978-3-030-91088-4\\_4](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-91088-4_4)

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2018: [Turkey's social assistance regime in comparative perspective: History, administrative structure, programmes and institutional characteristics](#), How 'social' is Turkey? Working Paper/1/2018, Universität Bielefeld

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel; Erdogan, Cansu, 2018: [Between Welfare State and \(State-organised\)](#)

[Charity: How Turkey's Social Assistance Regime Blends Two Competing Policy Paradigms](#), How 'social' is Turkey? Working Paper/2/2018, Universität Bielefeld

Öktem, Kerem Gabriel, 2020: [Explaining the Belated Introduction of Unemployment Insurance in Turkey: A Political History](#), How 'social' is Turkey? Working Paper/3/2020, Universität Bielefeld